(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 6 April 2006 (06.04.2006)

(10) International Publication Number WO 2006/036968 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification: A61N 5/06 (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2005/034613

(22) International Filing Date:

28 September 2005 (28.09.2005)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/613,303

28 September 2004 (28.09.2004)

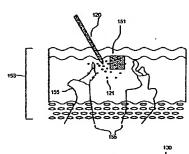
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): RE-LIANT TECHNOLOGIES, INC. [US/US]; 464 Ellis Street, Mountain View, California 94043 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): TANKOVICH, Nikolai, I. [US/US]; San Diego, CA (US). HANTASH,

Basil, M. [US/US]; East Palo Alto, CA (US). BLACK, John [GB/US]; East Palo Alto, CA (US).

- (74) Agents: BANAIT, Narinder, S. et al.; Fenwick & West LLP, Silicon Valley Center, 801 California Street, Mountain View, CA 94041 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, I.S, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SI, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CII, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI,

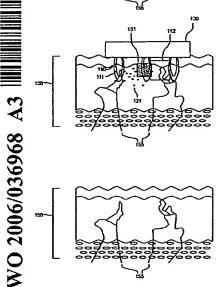
[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHODS AND APPARATUS FOR MODULATION OF THE IMMUNE RESPONSE USING LIGHT-BASED FRACTIONAL TREATMENT



Α

(57) Abstract: The invention describes a method and apparatus (100) for the modulation of an immune response, for the removal of a foreign body (151) in skin or a visceral organ. A fractional phototherapy device (100) is used to produce an acute stimulus for the immune response. The immune response may be enhanced by applying an exogenous substance (121). The immune modulation may be targeted or directed toward the treatment of a particular foreign body through the creation and amplification of particular biological signatures. This invention is particularly appropriate for treatment of skin cancer, autoimmune diseases, inflammatory diseases, and fungi.



В



C

WO 2006/036968 A3



FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CL, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 23 November 2006

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/34613

A. CLA	COLETO A DE ON DE COMPANION DE		
A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC: A61N 5/06(2006.01)			
-			
USPC: 607/88.89			
USPC: 607/88,89 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC			
2 of or to some manner and it c			
B. FIELDS SEARCHED			
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)			
U.S.: 607/88,89			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched			
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)			
where practically, scarcin terms used)			
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where	appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Х	US 5,616,140 A (Prescott) 01 April 1997 (01.04.19		1-3, 9, 16 and 38
<u>-</u> У	,	,	
I			2-15, 17-37 and 39-47
Y,P	US 6,899,723 B2 (Chen) 31 May 2005 (31.05.2005), see the entire document. 2-15, 17-37 and 39-47		
Y,P	US 6,811,564 B1 (Strachan) 02.11.2004 (02.11.2004), see the entire document.		2-15, 17-37 and 39-47
Y,P	US 6,805,701 B1 (Cortes) 19 October 2004 (19.10.2	2004) see the entire document	0.15 15 05 100 15
-,-	00 0,005,701 D1 (Colucs) 19 October 2004 (19.10.2	coo4), see the entire document.	2-15, 17-37 and 39-47
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.			
Special categories of cited documents: "I" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the			ational filing date or priority
"A" document of particular i	defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of	principle or theory underlying the invent	ion
•		"X" document of particular relevance; the ch	nimed invention cannot be
The state of the s		considered novel or cannot be considere when the document is taken alone	d to involve an inventive step
"L" document : establish tl	document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as "Y" document or		imed invention cannot be
specified)		considered to involve an inventive step v	when the document is combined
'O" document i	eferring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	with one or more other such documents, obvious to a person skilled in the art	such combination being
'P" document	published prior to the international filing date but later than the	"&" document member of the same patent far	nily
priority date claimed			
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report	
77 August 2006 (07.08.2006)			8 SEP 2006
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn; ISA/US		Authorized officer	
Commissioner for Patents		Ahmed M. Farah U. 101	
P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Telep		Telephone No. (703)305-3590	
acsimile No. (571) 273-3201			
rm PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (April 2005)			